Civic League Name	Туре	Active/Inactive/Unknown	Ward	Super Ward	Neighborhood Service Area	Website	Meeting Day	Meeting Time	Meeting Location Meeting Frequency	Week	First Name	Last Name	Association Email	Email	Phone if No Email
		Active	1	6	4		Announced		Church of the Good Sh Announced		Will	Redfern		willredfern@hotmail.com	
Ballentine Place	Civic League	Active	3	7	3	http://www.ballentinecivicleague.com/	Thursday	7:00 PM	Trinity Word of Faith E Monthly	3	B Mary	Babcock	ballentine2001@aol.com		
		Active	5	6	5	http://baybreezepoint-norfolk.org/	Monday				3 Jim	Casey		teamcon@rcn.com	
		Active	5	6	5	https://www.facebook.com/BayviewCL	Tuesday	7:00PM	Christ United Methodi Monthly; except July or August		B Lori	Latchford	bayviewcivicleague@gmail.com	1	
		Active Active	4	6	1	http://beaconlightberkley.com/	Monday	6:30 PM 6:30PM	Berkley Service Center Monthly		B Larry B Mo	Skyles		larryskyles@yahoo.com	
		Active	2	6	4		Wednesday Tuesday	7:00 pm	Tarrallton Recreation (Jan, Mar, Jul, Aug, Sep, Nov Norfolk Church of Chri Every other month		Melissa	Hayes Rogers		mhayes@cox.net	
		Active	4	7	7		unknown	7.00 pm	Noticinal of Child Every Callet Month	-	Carolyn	Williams	bobbittadvisory@outlook.com		
		Active	2	6	4		Tuesday	7:00PM	1st Baptist Church of E Monthly	2	2 Ada	Blair	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	AgBlair1@verizon.net	
		Active	4	7	1		Tuesday	6:30 PM	Shepher'ds Village 805 Monthly		lra	Johnson			
		Active	3	7	3		Thursday	6:00 p.m.	Community Room Monthly		2 Kenneth	Dolberry		dolberry32@yahoo.com	
		Active	3	7	1		Monday	6:30 PM	1425 Norchester Ave. Monthly		Stella	Council		momo33176@netscape.com	
		Active	3	7	1		Thursday	6:00PM	Broad Creek Library Monthly	4	Barbara	Dolgia	bpcivicleague@gmail.com		
		Active	4	7	2		10th or 12th (mo	7pm 6:00PM	850 e. VA Beach Blvd. monthly			Stone	squarecalvert@gmail.com		
		Active Active	5	6	5		Wednesday Monday	7:00 PM	Family Investment Cer Monthly Azalea Garden Middle Quarterly Nov, Jan. Mar., May		Rimberly Patty	Bray Wilson	squarecaivert@gmail.com	pappybull@hotmail.com	
		Active	4	7	1		Monday	6:00 PM	Richard A. Tucker Libra Monthly		Sharon	Hendrick	campostellacivicleague@gmail		
		Active	4	7	1		Monday	7:00 pm	Campostella Heights R Monthly			Brown	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	lbengine7rescue7@aol.com	
-		Active	2	6	2	http://chelseanorfolk.org/	Monday	5:30	Grrandiflora Wine Gar monthly		2 Jason	Edelman	chelseabiznorfolk@gmail.com		
Chesterfield Heights	Civic League	Active	4	7	1	www.chesterfieldheightscivicleague.com	Monday	6:15PM	Chesterfield Academy Monthly	4	Cheryll	Sumner		cheryllwal1@aol.com	
		Active	3	7	1	www.cogichighrise.com	Wednesday	3:30PM	COGIC Highrise Apts R Monthly		Denise	Gordon		info8@cogichighrise.com	
		Active	2	6	4	www.cprv.net	Monday	6:30PM	Kingdom Embassy Chu Monthly	2	2 Laura	Burns	president@cprv.net		
		Active	3	7	3						Veronica	Briggs		briggsveronica11@gmail.com	
		Active	5	6	5	www.cottageline.org	Thursday	7:00PM	Mary D. Pretlow Anch Monthly		L Richard	Anderson	cottagelinecivicleague@gmail.	com	
		Active Active	5	6	5	http://www.cfecl.org/ https://www.facebook.com/pages/Crossroads-Civic-League/	Monday	7:15PM 6:30PM	Tabernacle Church of I Every Other Month September-May		B David Shori	Still	pres.cfecl@gmail.com	om	
_		Active Active	4	7	1	https://www.nacebook.com/pages/crossroads-civic-League/	unknown	O.JUF IVI	Tidewater American Li Monthly		Sheri Kendra	Hogue Parker	crossroadscivicleague@gmail.c	On	
		Active	2	6	2	www.welovenorfolk.org	Monday	6:00PM	TCC Student Center, 3: Monthly	2	Lelia	Vann	DNCL@welovenorfolk.org		
		Active	2	6	2	http://www.downtownnorfolk.org/	,		,		Mary	Miller	dnc@DowntownNorfolk.org		
East Little Creek Business Association		Active	5	6	5	www.facebook.com/EastLittleCreekBiz	Wednesday	8:00 am	The Banque Monthly	1	L Kent	Winquist	EastLCBA@gmail.com		
		Active	5	6	5		Thursday	6:30 PM	Azalea Gardens Middlı Every other month Odd		Charles	Cox		wally.cox@gmail.com	
		Active	5	6	5	www.livingeov.com	Thursday	7:00PM	East Ocean View Comr Monthly; Sept - June		Stephen	Chamberlain	eov.civic.league@gmail.com		
		Active	4	7	1	https://elizabethparkcivicleague.com	Tuesday	7:30PM	Aldersgate United Mei Monthly		l Ken	Richards	elizabethparkpresident@gmail		
		Active	3	7	3	http://estabrookcivicleague.org/	Tuesday	7:00PM	3612 Robin Hood Roac Monthly			Foca		crffoca@earthlink.net	
		Active	3	7	3	www.fairmountparkcivicleague.com	Thursday	7:15PM	New Hope Christian Cr Monthly		Taylor	Gould	fpcivicleague@gmail.com		
		Active Active	3	6	2	www.freemasonstreetareaassociation.com	Monday Wednesday	7:00 p.m. 7:00PM	2nd Floor Arts and Cra Monthly Blocker Norfolk Family Every other month		2 Tandielee 3 Jack	Edwards Kavanaugh	franklinadvisory@yahoo.com	ocs1062@cox.net	
		Active	2	6	2	https://ghentnorfolk.org/	weullesday	7.00PIVI	Blocker Nortolk Family Every other month		Thomas	Cannone	PresidentGBA@gmail.com	ocs1062@cox.net	
		Active	2	6	2	www.ghentneighborhoodleague.org	Wednesday	6:30PM	Williams Schoool, 419 Monthly	3	Jeremy	McGee	admin@ghentneighborhoodlea	alle Ota	
Ghent Square Community Association		Active	2	6	2	www.ghentsquare.org	Thursday	5:30PM	852 Mowbray Arch Monthly		Steven	Roche	ghentsquare@outlook.com	guc.org	
		Active	4	7	7		Thursday	6:30PM	VFW - 5728 Bartee St. Monthly		David	Hicks	wewatchglenrock@live.com		
		Active	1	6	4		Thursday	6:00PM	133 Woodview Avenui Monthly		L Patricia	Fugate		teegate22@cox.net	
		Active	4	7	1		unknown				Raytron	White	grandyvillagetmc@yahoo.com		
Greater Wards Corner Business Associ	Bus Assc.	Active	2	6	4	https://www.facebook.com/wardscornernorfolk/	Wednesday	5:30 pm	Guads on Granby Monthly	2	2 Janette	Woodruff	wardscornerbusinessassociatio	n@gmail.com	
Greenhill Farms	Civic League	Active	3	7	3		Tuesday	6:30PM	Norview Community C Monthly from Sept-June	3	B Earl	Fraley		fraleyearl@aol.com	
Greenwood / Elmhurst / Norview Heig		Active	3	7	3		Monday	7:00PM	Upward Church 3230 5 Monthly		3 Jackie	Rochelle	greenwoodcivic1@aol.com		
		Active	2	6	4	www.highlandparkcivicleague.com	Thursday	7:00PM	Immanuel Presbyteria Monthly		T. Dale	Ryder	highlandpark_cl@yahoo.com		
		Active	4	7	7	http://www.mhall-hhomes.weebly.com	Thursday	6:30PM	Faith Temple Church 1 Monthly	1	Bruce	Erie		bruce.erie@cox.net	
		Active	4	7	2		unknown	C-00DN4	Full Destruction Mining Superather worth No. 1, 10 - 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,		Allison	Daniel	huntersquareadvisory@gmail.o	com	
		Active Active	4	7	1	www.InglesideCivicLeague.webs.com	Tuesday Thursday	6:00PM 6:30PM	Full Restoration Minist Every other month, No June, July or August Ingleside Church, 925 Monthly xcept June and July		2 Jackie 3 Shirley	Scott Smith	idlewoodcivic@gmail.com inglesidecl@gmail.com		
_		Active	2	6	4	lwcl.org	Tuesday	7:00 PM	Church of the Epiphan Monthly		3 Matt	Hinson	admin@lwcl.org		
Lafayette Shores Homeowners Associa		Active	2	6	4	www.lafayetteshores.org	Tuesday	7:00PM	Lafayette Shores Club! Every other month		Karen	Anderson	clubhouse@lshoa.hrcoxmail.co	m	
		Active	4	7	6		Thursday	7:00PM	St. Timothy's Lutheran Monthly		3 Steve	Mirman	LakeTaylorCivicLeague@gmail.		
		Active	5	6	5	http://lakewhitehurstwest.com	Tuesday	7:00PM	Christ Lutheran Churcl Monthly Sept-May		Christina	Steel	civicleague@lakewhitehurstwe		
Lakewood / Willowwood	Civic League	Active	2	6	4		Sunday	6:30PM	Varies		Candace	Dettloff	lwcivicleague@gmail.com		
Lamberts Point	Civic League	Active	2	7	4		Tuesday	6:30PM	Lamberts Point Comm Monthly	3	Gloria	Bostic			
		Active	2	6	4	www.larchmontedgewater.org	Monday	7:00PM	Larchmont United Mei Monthly (3rd Monday in Dec.)		Nate	Kinnison	leclwebmaster@gmail.com		
Lindenwood / Cottage Heights / Barrai		Active	3	7	2	members.cox.net/communityecho	Tuesday	7:00PM	Mt Olivet Baptist Chur Monthly	3	Shavon	Smith	LCHBPCIVIC@gmail.com		
		Active	1	6	4		Tuesday	6:00PM	Norfolk Yacht & Count Semi-Annually		Charlie	Nusbaum	civicleaguelochhaven@gmail.c	om	
	Civic League Civic League	Active	1	7	1		Thursday	7:00PM 7:00PM	Church of the Good Sh Every other month	3	Jeaan Cuthrell	Swartz Brockington	meadowbrookcivicleague@gm	cuthrellh1@gmail.com	
		Active	1	7	4		Thursday	7:00PM 7:00PM	Second Calvary Baptisi Quarterly Wesley Grace United I Monthly		B Diane	Wishart	monticellovillageCL@gmail.cor	cuthrellb1@gmail.com	
		Active	4	7	7		Wednesday	6:00PM	Fairlawn Recreation Ct Monthly		Ford	Mason	onticenovinageet@ginail.cor	ford0910@cox.net	
		Active					Thursday	7:00PM	Lake Taylor Hospital C Monthly		Marcia	Mock		marcia.mock79@gmail.com	
			5	6	5	facebook.com/groups/NCACL	Tuesday	6:30 pm	Little Creek Elementar Quarterly		2 Rick	Dessi	rickdessi@gmail.com	•	
North Colley Business Association	Bus Assc.	Active	2	7							Kenny	VanHook	northcolley@gmail.com		
Northside		Active	1	6	5	https://www.facebook.com/NorthsideCivic?fref=ts	Tuesday	7:00PM	Mary Calcott Elementa Quarterly Sept., Dec., Mar., June		L Elgin	Sanders	northsidecivic@gmail.com		
		Active	3	7	3	https://www.facebook.com/NorviewCivicLeague	Tuesday	6:30 pm	Norview United Metha Monthly		Penny	Brower	penny.brower@bauercomp.co	m	
		Active	1	7	4	https://www.facebook.com/groups/768638644233151	tbd	TBD	TBD Monthly	3	3 Andi	Lawson	OFDPCivicLeague@gmail.com		
Oakleaf Forest Tenant Management A		Active	4	7	2		unknown	6.00014	Namious Community C Manakhi		Devida	Stencer	onlymonth of the state of the s	gmail som	
		Active	2	7	2		Monday	6:00PM	Norview Community C Monthly Norview Community C Monthly		Schronia	Pierce	oakmontnorthcivicleague888@		
		Active Active	5	6	5		Monday Wednesday	7:00PM 7:00PM	Mary D. Pretlow Anchi Monthly except July		Mary F. L Vivian	Simpson-Jones Anderson		mjones176@cox.net vivonyourside@icloud.com	
		Active	5	6	5	https://www.oceanview.biz/	Thursday	8:00 a.m.	Coaster Coffee monthly		Richard	Hahn	rhahn8959@gmail.com	vivony our side emicrodu.com	
		Active	4	7	2	www.facebook.com/ohcivicleague	Tuesday	6:00PM	Huntersville Neighborl Monthly		L Carolyn	Latham		carolynlatham24@verizon.net	
		Active	2	7	4	http://www.parkplacecivicleague.com/	Monday	7:00 PM	Park Place Multipurpo Monthly			y Hailey	MyParkPlaceCL@gmail.com	,	
		Active	2	7	2	https://www.facebook.com/ParkPlaceBusinessAssociation/						Grant	ppba35th@gmail.com		
Partrea Tenant Management Council		Active	3	7	3		unknown					Vacant	partreaadvisory@yahoo.com		
_		Active	5	6	5	www.greaterpinewellcivicleague.org	Tuesday	7:00PM	Miles Memorial Uniter Monthly (September - July)	3	Jerome	Brinker	burns228@cox.net		
Poplar HallWE should be able to have		Active	4	7	1	www.poplarhallscivicleague.com	Monday	6:30PM	New Life Community \ Monthly from Sept-June	1	Burrell (BC)	Corbin, III	poplarhallscivicleague@gmail.o	com	
Railroad District Business Association			2	7	2	http://railroadnfk.com/					John	Porter	john@handsomebiscuit.com		
		Active				www.retailalliance.com					Ray	Mattes III	info@retailalliance.com		
River Forrest Shores / Wayside Manor		Active	4	7	,			7:00PM	Aldersgate United Met Monthly		Debby	Forehand	riverforrestcivicleague@gmail.	com	
		Active	4	6	4		Tuesday	7:00PM	Pythian Charity Lodge April Church of the Assessic Eveny other month Sent May		2 Harold	Yetter		dud dayannart@man.co	
		Active Active	2	6	4	https://www.facebook.com/riverviewvillagenorfolk/about/?i	Wednesday Tuesday	7:00 p.m. 6:00 p.m.	Church of the Ascensic Every other month Sept-May Charlie's American Cal monthly		B David W. P John	Davenport Childress	bar@mjtavern.com	dw1davenport@msn.com	
_		Active	2	6	4	https://www.facebook.com/fiverviewvillagenorioik/about/fi	Monday	7:00PM	Grace Bible Church, 64 Monthly		Cindy	Johnson	our employem.com	kidwchr2000@gmail.com	
		Active	5	6	5	www.rooseveltareacivicleague.com	Tuesday	7:00PM	8440 Mona Avenue Every other month		Cathleen	Owen	Nfkrooseveltareacivicleague@		
		Active	3	7	3		Tuesday	6:30 pm	Norview Community C Monthly from Sept-May		l James	Wilson		wilsonjames6413@gmail.com	
		Active	5	6	5	sbvcivicleague.org	Thursday	7:00PM	Third Presbyterian Chi Monthly		Paul	Harrison	southbayviewcivicleague@gma		
		Active	4	7	1						Anne	Boone		southsidecoalition@yahoo.com	
Southside Coalition	Other	710070					TBD	7:00 pm	TBD monthly	3					

St. Andrew's Place HOA	HOA/Condo	Active	3	7	3		Wednesday	5:45PM	Norview Community C Monthly	1 Patricia	Bracey		pbracey05@gmail.com	
Stonebridge Crossing	Civic League	Active	4	7	1	www.stonebridgecrossing.blogspot.com	Monday	5. 15. 11.	2nd Calvary Baptist Ch Monthly	3 Simeon	Fuller		medicalxraystaffing@gmail.com	
Suburban Acres	Civic League	Active	2	6	4	www.suburban23505.com	Monday	6:30PM	Suburban Park Elemer Monthly	2 Louis	Gabriel	saclpresident@gmail.com	medical Aray Starring & Small Com	
Sykes Advisory Council	Tenant Assc.	Active	4	7	1	WWW.Suburburbus	Monday	0.501 111	Suburburi dik Elemer Mondiny	Ella	Wilson	sacipresidente gindineoni		
Talbot Hall West	Civic League	Active	1	6	4		Thursday	7:00 p.m.	6721 Talbot Hall Cresc Quarterly	3 Gregory	Adams	THWCL2023@gmail.com		
Talbot Park	Civic League	Active	1	6	4		Wednesday		refre Royster Memorial Chu Every other month Jan, Mar, May, July, Oct	3 Jake	Young	thetpcl@gmail.com		
Tanners Creek	Civic League	Active	3	7	3		Thursday	6:00PM	Norview Community C Quarterly in March, June, Sept. & Dec.	3 Harvey	Anderson	the the Girlandoni	smlchgn@msn.com	
The Gardens	Civic League	Active	5	6	5	https://thegardensva.nextdoor.com/	Tuesday	7:00PM	Azalea Gardens Middli Quarterly Feb. May Sept. Nov	2 Steve	Jones		dr.scjones@gmail.com	
Titustown	Civic League	Active	1	7	1	nteps, y triegardens varietates in comp	Monday	6:30 pm	Titustown Recreation (monthly	2 Michael	Wilson		mikenblack2@gmail.com	
Villa Heights	Civic League	Active	3	7	2		Thursday	7:00PM	First United Presbyteri Monthly	3 Lana	Pressley		villaheightscivicleague@gmail.com	
Ward 5 Partnership	Other	Active	5	6	5		marsaay	7.001 101	This office Tresbycen Worldny	Marcia	Mock		Villaticightscivicicaguc@giriati.com	
Wards Corner	Civic League	Active	1	6	1	www.wardscorner.com	Monday	6:30PM	Norfolk Fitness and W Monthly	3 Scott	Guirlinger	info@wardscorner.com		
Wellington Oaks Civic League	Civic League	Active	2	7	2	www.waruscomer.com	Monday	6:30 p.m.	Norview Community C Monthly Sept - May	1 Barbara	Bartley		barbaraabartley@yahoo.com	
Wellington Oaks Community Assoc		Active	2	7	2		Thursday	6:00	Wellington Oaks Comr Monthly	2 Paulette	Ergus		pewellingtonoaks@yahoo.com	
West Ghent	Civic League	Active	2	6	2	www.westghentcivicleague.org	Thursday	7:00PM	St. Andrew's Episcopal monthly except July, August & December	3 Scott	Sharrow	wgclpresident@gmail.com	peweiiiigtoiloaks@yailoo.com	
Willoughby	Civic League	Active	1	6	2	www.westgrientcivicleague.org	Thursday	7:00 pm	Mary D. Pretlow Anchi Monthly from Sept-June	2 Don	Musacchio	willoughbycivicleague@gmail.com		
Woodbine	Civic League	Active	1	7	1	www.wiiiougiibycivicieague.com	Sunday	6PM	Quarterly	Erik	Bledsoe	woodbinecivicleague@gmail.co		
	Tenant Assc.	Active	4	7	1		Thursday	4:30PM						
Young Terrace			4	,	2				Young Terrace Commi Monthly	3 Larry	Hall	tmcyoungterrace@gmail.com		
Attucks / Barberton / Church Street		Inactive	4	7	2		Saturday	10:00 am	Blyden Branch Library Monthly	2 Ethel	Joyner			
Brandon Place	Civic League	Inactive	3	7	3		unknown	7.00	N. H. W. W. O. A. I.	4.61	CI. CI. I		1.4	
Broad Creek Shores	Civic League	Inactive	4	7	1		Thursday	7:00 pm	Neighbors Homes Quarterly	4 Gloria	Stevenson-Clark	K	glo4peace100@yahoo.com	
Bromley	Civic League	Inactive	4	/	6		unknown				Unknown			
Coronado / Inglenook	Civic League	Inactive	3	/	3		Thursday	6:30 PM	Norview Recreation Co Monthly from Sept-June	1 Garnzie	West		gwest1014@cox.net	
East Fairmount	Civic League	Inactive	3	7	3		Tuesday	7:30 pm	Azalea Garden Middle Every other month Odd	4 Jim	Fisher		eastfairmount@aol.com	
Easton Forest	Civic League	Inactive	4	7	7		Tuesday	7:00PM	Easton Pre-school Monthly	2 Denise	Matchen		dematchen@aol.com	
Fox Hall	Civic League	Inactive	4	7	6	http://foxhallcivicleague.org/index.html	Tuesday	7:30PM	Coleman Place Presby Monthly	1 Deidra	LeRoy		foxhall23502@gmail.com	
Glengariff	Civic League	Inactive	4	7	6		Tuesday	7:00PM	Mom & Pops Restaura Quarterly	2			donrattz@yahoo.com	
Hewitt Farms	Civic League	Inactive	5	6	5		unknown				Unknown			
Norvella Heights	Civic League	Inactive	3	7	3		unknown				unknown			
Sherwood Forest	Civic League	Inactive	3	7	3		Thursday	7:30PM	Sherwood Forest Recri Monthly	1				
Waverly on Broad Creek	Civic League	Inactive	4	7	1		Monday		Every other month	2 Bruce	Watts		bwatts0712@gmail.com	
Chesapeake Gardens / Mamie Hon	mes Civic League	Inactive or Disbanded	3	7	3		Monday	7:00PM	Olive Grove Baptist Ch Monthly	3 Jimmie	Gerald			(757) 952-4130
Kensington Community		Inactive or Disbanded	2	7	4	http://kclcommunity.wixsite.com/2016	Monday	6:30PM	Tabernacle Christian A Monthly	3 Sherella L.	Riddick	kclcommunity@gmail.com		
Tidewater Gardens Tenant Manage		Inactive or Disbanded	4	7	2		unknown			Marquitta	White			
Wards Corner Now	Other	Inactive or Disbanded	1	6	4		Saturday	8:30AM	Norfolk Fitness and W Monthly	3 Louis	Eisenberg			
Cruser Place	Civic League	Merged	2	6	4					Sarah	Murphy		sbellmurph@yahoo.com	
Middle Towne Arch	Civic League	Merged	4	7	1		Thursday	7:00PM	Second Calvary Baptisl Quarterly	3 Harold	Perkins		hlphlp@cox.net	
North Meadowbrook	Civic League	Merged	1	6	4					Melda	Stallings			
Cottage Road Park	Civic League	Online only	1	7	4	www.cottageparkroad.com	Online		online only	Catherine	Ledsome		katzblz@aol.com	
Meadowbrook Woods	Civic League	Online only	3	7	3	http://meadowbrookwoods.webs.com/			online	Kathryn	Curry-Robinson	1	KathrynJCR@gmail.com	
Camellia Gardens	Civic League	Unknown	5	6	5		Tuesday	7:00 PM	Azalea Garden Baptist Every other month Even	1 Brian Scott	Mishoe		Camelliagardenscivicleague@gmail.com	
Crown Point Civic League	Civic League	Unknown	4	7	6		Thursday	7:00	monthly	1	Unknown			
Nansemond on the Bay Condomini	ium HOA/Condo	Unknown	5	6	5	www.nansemondonthebay.com				Suzy	Allen		nansemondonthebay@verizon.net	
ODU Village	Tenant Assc.	Unknown	2	7	4		unknown				Unknown			
Pleasant Point	Civic League	Unknown	4	7	7		Tuesday	7:00PM	Glad Tidings Church Every Other Month	2 Jeff	Cole		jaspercole@me.com	
Riverfront	Civic League	Unknown	1	6	4		Monday	7:00 PM	Quarterly	4 John	Prince		Riverfront23505@gmail.com	
Water's Edge	Tenant Assc.	Unknown	5	7	7		Unknown				Unknown			